



Material Safety Data Sheet

OAKFORM® DSY 7250

METALWORKING FLUID CONCENTRATE

DATE EFFECTIVE: 07-10-2009

1 CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Manufacturer: Oak International, Inc.
1160 White Street
Sturgis, MI 49091 USA

Emergency: Telephone (USA): 1-800-424-9300 (CHEMTREC)
Telephone (OUTSIDE USA): 1-703-527-3887 (CHEMTREC)

General Information: Telephone: 1-269-651-9790

Generic Name: Water Soluble Metalworking Fluid Concentrate

2 EMERGENCY INFORMATION

Product is alkaline. Product is a primary eye irritant. Product may be a primary skin irritant. Highway spills could result in slippery conditions. No other significant health effects are associated with this material.

3 POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS OF DIRECT EXPOSURE

	Product	Product at Use Dilution
Inhalation:	Container vapor space may contain hydrogen sulfide. May cause respiratory irritation.	Extended exposure to mist may cause upper respiratory irritation.
Eye Contact:	Product is a primary eye irritant.	Will cause stinging sensation in the eye.
Skin Contact:	Product may be a primary skin irritant.	Not irritating to the skin when used as directed and good personal hygiene is practiced.
Ingestion:	Not orally toxic.	Swallowing small quantities may cause diarrhea, nausea or vomiting.

Medical Conditions generally aggravated by exposure

May aggravate existing skin irritation where further defatting or skin penetration could occur.

Skin irritation (redness and dryness of hands) may be experienced when the diluted product has been contaminated by certain oils, by dissolved metals, or when mix ratio is too strong. When problems occur, use of water-resistant barrier creams may be a temporary control measure. Contact Oak International, Inc. Technical Services at 1-269-651-9790 for specific recommendations.

When used in applications generating high levels of mist, operator exposure can be minimized by proper ventilation, use of mist collectors or splash guards, as appropriate. If there is doubt about actual mist levels present, monitoring should be conducted. Contact Oak International, Inc. at 1-269-651-9790 for specific recommendations.

Repeated excessive exposures to high amounts of triethanolamine may cause liver and kidney effects.

Based on our experience and the toxicity test results for this product, Oak International, Inc. believes that it does not subject users to significant health risks, except as noted above. This product has been formulated using chemicals, each having their own toxicological properties. It is Oak International, Inc. policy to inform users of the nature of these properties, even if they are not relevant to use in the finished product.

Toxicology testing is done by exposing animals to increasing doses of a chemical and noting the level at which an injury or discomfort is observed. The purpose of the test is to determine if a toxic effect may exist. Every chemical that is tested will show an adverse effect of some kind. Even water is toxic at some level. When reviewing toxicity data, the focus should not be the toxic effect itself, but the exposure level that caused the effect and the margin of safety between the toxic exposure level and the level of exposure expected during product use. As a rule of thumb, the margin of safety (the ratio of the no effect level in animals to the expected workplace exposure) when applying animal data to human exposure should be 100 or greater. This gives a safety factor to account for differences between animal responses and to allow for differing susceptibilities between individuals.

The NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limit for metalworking fluid mist is 0.5 mg/m³. The safety factors given below are based on the assumption that this is the worst-case exposure to this product.

Toxicity Test Results for components:

Olefin sulfide:

The manufacturer has established a recommended exposure limit of 1 mg/m³ TWA for the sulfide. At a total mist level of 0.5 mg/m³, the potential exposure to olefin sulfide would be less than 0.1 mg/m³.

In a four-week inhalation study, small increases in liver, adrenal and spleen weights were observed. A no effect level of 50 mg/m³ was observed in the study (margin of safety = 500). No pathological effects were observed in these organs and the organ weight effects were found to be reversible.

The 4-hour LC50 for inhalation exposure in both sexes of mice and guinea pigs exceeds 4,300 mg/m³, giving a margin of safety of over 43,000.

After a six-hour inhalation exposure at a concentration of 500 mg/m³, more than half the female rats but none of the male rats exposed died. The projected workplace exposure level to the olefin sulfide is 0.1 mg/m³. The toxic effects were observed at 5,000 times workplace exposure levels.

Carcinogen Listings: NTP: No IARC: No OSHA: No

Signs and symptoms of exposure

Acute

Eye injury may result from contact with product. Skin irritation can result from improper use and handling of product.

4 EMERGENCY AND FIRST AID PROCEDURES

Eyes

In case of eye contact, flush immediately with running water for at least 15 minutes, and get prompt medical attention.

Skin Contact

For skin contact flush with large amounts of water while removing contaminated clothing. Remove contaminated shoes and clothing and launder before reuse. If irritation persists, get medical attention.

Diluted product is not irritating to the skin when used as recommended and good personal hygiene is practiced.

Ingestion

If the material is swallowed, get immediate medical attention or advice. **DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING.** Give two glasses of water or milk. Immediately contact a physician and obtain treatment. Swallowing small quantities of diluted product may cause nausea, diarrhea or abdominal distress.

Inhalation

Inhalation can occur in applications where high mist levels are generated. OSHA has set a PEL of 15 mg/m³ for any airborne particulate as a nuisance level of exposure. NIOSH has set a REL of 0.5 mg/m³ for metalworking fluid mist. If symptoms are experienced, remove source of contamination or move victim to fresh air. If symptoms persist, get medical attention.

5 CONTROL MEASURES

Respiratory protection

Product is not volatile.

In metalworking fluid applications where time-weighted exposures are 0.5 to 5 mg/m³, mist reduction through improved ventilation, mist collection or process modification is recommended by NIOSH. Where this is not possible, NIOSH recommends the use of any air purifying, half-mask respirator including a disposable respirator, equipped with any P- or R-series particulate filter. If the average exposure will exceed 5 mg/m³, NIOSH recommends use of a powered, air-purifying respirator equipped with a hood or helmet and a HEPA filter. If respiratory problems are present when mist levels are < 0.5 mg/m³, respiratory protection should be based on the individual recommendation of a qualified health care provider.

Caution

The appropriate use and type of respirator is dependent upon use of the product and local operating conditions.

Ventilation

For most applications, adequate shop ventilation is needed. However, when high mist levels are generated or where machines are close together or ventilation is inadequate, operators may experience respiratory irritation. For such applications, use of splash guards or mist collectors is recommended.

Eye protection

Proper metalworking plant eye protection required when handling product concentrate.

Other protective clothing or equipment

Use effective metalworking plant protective clothing as appropriate.

Work / Hygiene Practices

Good personal hygiene should always be followed.

Protective Gloves

Impervious gloves, such as nitrile gloves, are recommended when handling product concentrate.

6 HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS / IDENTITY INFORMATION

These ingredients may contribute to the acute product hazards listed under the Potential Health Effects section. Other substances, not hazardous under the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, may be present. Further composition information may be available to health professionals as provided in the Standard.

Component	CAS #	Percent
TRIETHANOLAMINE	102-71-6	10 - 30
AMINOMETHYLPROPANOL	124-68-5	1 - 5

7 FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARD DATA

Extinguishing Media

Not Applicable

Hazardous Combustion Products

Smoke, fumes, oxides of nitrogen, oxides of phosphorus, oxides of sulfur, and oxides of carbon

Flash Point: Not Applicable

Lower Explosive Limit: Not Applicable

Upper Explosive Limit: Not Applicable

HMIS RATINGS

Health 1

Flammability Classification 0

Reactivity 0

NFPA RATINGS

Health 1

Flammability Classification 0

Reactivity 0

8 ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Contain the spill, collect on absorbent material, and discard as dictated by Federal, state and local regulations that may apply. Flush area thoroughly with water.

Reportable Quantity: None

9 WASTE DISPOSAL

For Used Product

Disposal procedures must comply with local, county, state and Federal regulations. If pre-treatment is needed, ultrafiltration, emulsion breaking or evaporation may be used. Contact Oak International, Inc. at 1-269-651-9790 for assistance.

For Unused Product

Product is not a hazardous waste as defined under 40 CFR 261. Contact Oak International, Inc. at 1-269-651-9790 for assistance.

Empty Containers

Empty containers will contain a residue which is not considered a hazardous waste under RCRA regulations. Drums can be drained to a "drip dry" condition by inversion and can be offered for recycling or scrap.

10 HANDLING AND STORAGE

Avoid all contact of product with eyes or skin. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not swallow. Do not store product concentrate in direct sunlight or elevated temperatures. Use only as recommended by Oak International, Inc. . If frozen, thaw completely at room temperature prior to use.

Other Precautions

Contains amines. Do not add sodium nitrite or other nitrosating agents to this product because suspected cancer-causing nitrosamines may be formed.

11 PHYSICAL / CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Boiling Point:	212 °F (100 °C)
Specific Gravity:	1.05
Evaporation Rate:	Like water when diluted
Solubility (H2O):	100 % Miscible
Volatile Organic Content (by ASTM D2369):	6 %
pH (Concentrate):	8.7
pH (Mix):	8.5 @ 20%
Recommended Starting Dilution:	5 %
Appearance/Odor:	Clear/Chemical

12 REACTIVITY

Stability

Stable under normal conditions.

Conditions to avoid

Use as directed.

Materials to avoid

Avoid contact with strong acids or oxidizers to product. May react with corroding cast, gray, nodular, or other high iron containing swarf or chips to form potentially hazardous levels of hydrogen sulfide.

Hazardous Polymerization

Will not occur.

Combustion Products

Smoke, fumes, oxides of nitrogen, oxides of phosphorus, oxides of sulfur, and oxides of carbon

13 TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

BY LAND

Hazardous Materials Description and Proper Shipping Name (49 CFR 172.101)

Not a Hazardous Material

BY AIR OR VESSEL

Hazardous Materials Description and Proper Shipping Name (49 CFR 172.101)

Not a Hazardous Material

14 REGULATORY INFORMATION

EXPOSURE GUIDELINES

REGULATED MATERIAL	NIOSH REL	OSHA PEL	OSHA STEL	ACGIH TLV	ACGIH STEL
TRIETHANOLAMINE				5 mg/m ³	
METALWORKING FLUID MIST	0.5 mg/m ³				

CERCLA

No components of this product are present at levels which require reporting under 40 CFR 302.4.

EPCRA (SARA) TITLE III Extremely Hazardous Substances (302): None

Hazardous Substances (311/312)

Product is a hazardous substance as defined under the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard and may be reportable under the provisions of SARA Sections 311 and 312.

HAZARD CATEGORIES

Acute Health: Yes

Chronic Health: No

Fire: No

Sudden Release of Pressure: No

Reactive: No

RCRA

Product concentrate does not meet the definition of a hazardous waste as defined under 40 CFR 261. It is possible that in use, the product may be contaminated by metals or by chlorinated solvents and the final waste may meet the TCLP definition. Each facility should assess each waste stream to determine if the used fluid should be treated as a hazardous waste.

TSCA

The ingredients of this product are on the TSCA inventory.

State Right to Know

Many states have enacted Community Right-To-Know laws which require information beyond that mandated by federal laws. Since some of these laws are inconsistent with the federal laws, the information in this sheet may not fully meet the requirements of every state.

Toxic Substances (313)

Component	CAS #	Max %	Comments
None		%	

GLOSSARY OF ABBREVIATIONS

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
COC	Cleveland Open Cup
DOT	Department of Transportation
EPCRA	Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act (aka SARA)
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
NTP	National Toxicology Program
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
REC	Recommended
REL	Recommended Exposure Limit
SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
STEL	Short-Term Exposure Limit
TCLP	Toxicity Characteristics Leaching Procedure
TLV	Threshold Limit Value
TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds

Disclaimer

NOTE: The opinions expressed herein are those of qualified experts within Oak International, Inc. and of their suppliers. We believe that the information contained herein is current as of the date of this Material Safety Data Sheet. Since the use of this information and of these opinions and the condition and use of the product are not within the control of Oak International, Inc. , it is the user's obligation to determine the conditions of safe use of the product.